

A Complex for Multimessenger Observations from Gamma Rays to Radio Range and Neutrinos

I. S. Savanov¹ and V. B. Petkov^{1,2}, G. M. Beskin^{3,5}, L. N. Volvach⁴,
I. M. Dzaparova^{1,2}, D. D. Dzhappuev², M. M. Kochkarov², A. N. Kurenya²,
O. I. Mikhailova², S. A. Naroenkov¹, M. A. Nalivkin¹, Y. F. Novoseltsev²,
R. V. Novoseltseva², V. S. Romanenko², A. V. Sergev², A. A. Shlyapnikov⁴,
I. M. Unatlov², A. F. Yanin², A. V. Biryukov^{5,6}, S. F. Bondar⁷,
E. A. Ivanov⁷, S. V. Karpov^{3,5,8}, E. V. Katkova⁷, N. V. Orekhova⁷,
A. V. Perkov⁷, V. V. Sasyuk⁵

¹ Institute of astronomy RAS, Moscow, Pyatnitskaya 48 119017 Russia,
isavanov@inasan.ru

² Institute for Nuclear Research, Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russia

³ Special Astrophysical Observatory, Russian Academy of Sciences, Nizhny Arkhyz,
Russia

⁴ Crimean Astrophysical Observatory, Russian Academy of Sciences, Nauchny, Russia

⁵ Kazan Federal University, Kazan, Russia

⁶ Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia

⁷ Research and Production Corporation "Precision Systems and Instruments",
Russia

⁸ CEICO, Institute of Physics, Czech Academy of Sciences, Prague, Czech Republic

Abstract. We present a brief description the observation complex of mutually complementary astrophysical instruments based in observatories of INR RAS, INASAN, CrAO RAS and SAO RAS combined in an informational network with real-time signal exchange. Informational system of the complex should provide processing and analysis of the received information in real-time.

Keywords: methods: observational; telescopes

DOI:10.26119/978-5-6045062-0-2_2020_295

Over the last decade multi-messenger astrophysics became a world wide routine with a numerous public alert systems. Multi-messenger astrophysics is a new field that combines information carried by photons, cosmic rays, neutrinos and gravitational waves in order to observe and understand nature of a broad range of astrophysical phenomena.

For multi-wave observations of localization areas of these astrophysical events we created an observation complex of mutually complementary astrophysical instruments combined in an information network with real-time signal exchange (details can be found in Dzaparova et al. (2019); Kurennya et al. (2018a,b); Petkov et al. (2018)). Information system of the complex will provide processing and analysis of the received information in real-time, and prompt notification of the results of observations. Gamma-radiation with a threshold energy of about 10 TeV will be registered by the Carpet-3 array of the Baksan neutrino Observatory INR RAS. In the optical range for quick response to alerts INASAN robot telescopes will be used: IRT35 (Observatory at the peak Terskol), IRT-20 (Zvenigorod Observatory) and robot telescope in Simeiz (under construction). Search for simultaneous optical flares will also be performed using a unique high-time multi-channel wide-angle telescope Mini-MegaTORTORA (MMT) of SAO RAS. In future large aperture telescopes will be used for observational follow-ups: 1 meter Zeiss-1000 INASAN telescope in Simeiz and 2 meter Zeiss 2000 telescope at the Terskol peak Observatory. In the radio range observations will be carried out with the 22 meter RT-22 radio telescope in Simeiz (CrAO RAS). On the Baksan underground scintillation telescope search for muon neutrinos with energy above 1 GeV from the regions of localization of candidates in gravitational wave events in the southern hemisphere will be performed.

Acknowledgements. The research was supported by Russian Foundation for Basic Research grants 16-29-13034 and 19-29-11027.

Bibliography

- Dzaparova, I. M., Savanov, I. S., Petkov, V. B., et al. 2019, in *The Multi-Messenger Astronomy: Gamma-Ray Bursts, Search for Electromagnetic Counterparts to Neutrino Events and Gravitational Waves*, 60–65
- Kurennya, A. N., Dzaparova, I. M., Dzhappuev, D. D., et al. 2018a, in *SN 1987A, Quark Phase Transition in Compact Objects and Multimessenger Astronomy*, 102–106
- Kurennya, A. N., Savanov, I. S., Petkov, V. B., et al. 2018b, *Physics of Particles and Nuclei*, 49, 764
- Petkov, V. B., Bugaev, E. V., & Klimai, P. A. 2018, in *SN 1987A, Quark Phase Transition in Compact Objects and Multimessenger Astronomy*, 158–164